

# CEE Reduced-Wattage T8 Specification

For Terms and Usage, see page 3

| Equipment   | Specification  |
|---|--|
| <b>28 and 25 Watt Reduced Wattage T8 Lighting Systems</b> | Energy-efficiency specifications based on performance characteristics relating to 4' T8 lamp with nominal wattages of 28 W or 25 W. The lamps and ballast must be tested in accordance with the appropriate IESNA and ANSI reference standards, and must meet OSHA/NRTL and UL safety guidelines. These lamps should be applied in accordance with national best practices in lighting design such as (1) IESNA Recommended Practices and (2) Lighting power densities prescribed by local and state building codes. |

## Application Guidance

- Reduced wattage lamps are best used to replace 700 or 800 series 32 W T8 lamps in existing lighting systems.
- For new construction and major renovation, higher system efficiency can be obtained by using an optimum combination of 32 W high performance lamps and high efficiency electronic ballasts. See CEE's 32 W HP T8 specification for more information.
- Most reduced wattage lamps are designed to be operated on instant start ballasts exclusively. Some will also operate on program start or rapid start ballasts. Compatibility varies; consult manufacturer's literature before specifying products.
- Lamps are typically incompatible with dimming ballasts and should not be used in dimming applications unless the lamp and ballast manufacturers have approved a specific application for dimming.
- Reduced wattage lamps may demonstrate dim light, spiraling, pulsing and other undesirable behavior in cooler temperature rooms and while warming up.
- System performance varies based on lamp or ballast components. CEE recommends testing compatibility before proceeding to replace 32 W lamps with any reduced wattage product.

## Performance Characteristics for Lamps<sup>1</sup>

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Mean System Efficacy</b>                                   | ≥ 90 MLPW  |
| <b>Color Rendering Index (CRI)</b>                            | ≥ 80   |
| <b>Minimum Initial Lamp Lumens</b>                            | ≥ 2585 Lumens for 28 W<br>≥ 2400 Lumens for 25 W                         |
| <b>Lamp Life<sup>2</sup></b>                                  | ≥ 18,000 hrs at three hours per start.                                   |
| <b>Lumen Maintenance –or– Minimum Mean Lumens<sup>3</sup></b> | ≥ 94% –or–<br>≥ 2430 Mean Lumens for 28 W<br>≥ 2256 Mean Lumens for 25 W |

<sup>1</sup> Lamps ≥4500 K and/or ≥24000 hrs have a system efficiency specified ≥ 88 MLPW. Minimum initial and mean lumen levels are specified as follows: for 28W lamps, limits are 2600 / 2430. For 25 W lamps, limits are 2300 / 2185.

<sup>2</sup> Life rating is based on an Instant Start Ballast tested in accordance to ANSI protocols. When used on Program Start Ballast, life may be increased depending upon the operating hours per start.

<sup>3</sup> Mean lumens measured at 7,200 hours

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| Performance Characteristics for 28 and 25 W Ballasts |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Ballast Frequency                                    | 20 to 33 kHz or $\geq 40$ kHz |
| Power Factor   | $\geq 0.90$                   |
| Total Harmonic Distortion                            | $\leq 20\%$                   |

| Performance Characteristics for Ballasts <sup>4</sup> , 28 W systems  |                                    |                           |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Ballast Efficacy Factor (BEF)</b><br><br>BEF = $[BF \times 100] / \text{Ballast Input Watts}$<br><br><b>Based on:</b><br>(1) Type of ballast<br>(2) No. of lamps driven by ballast<br>(3) Ballast Factor | <b>Instant-Start Ballast (BEF)</b> |                           |
|   | Lamps                              | All Ballast Factor Ranges |
|   | 1                                  | $\geq 3.52$               |
|   | 2                                  | $\geq 1.76$               |
|   | 3                                  | $\geq 1.16$               |

| Performance Characteristics for Ballasts <sup>4</sup> , 25 W systems  |                                    |                           |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Ballast Efficacy Factor (BEF)</b><br><br>BEF = $[BF \times 100] / \text{Ballast Input Watts}$<br><br><b>Based on:</b><br>(1) Type of ballast<br>(2) No. of lamps driven by ballast<br>(3) Ballast Factor | <b>Instant-Start Ballast (BEF)</b> |                           |
|   | Lamps                              | All Ballast Factor Ranges |
|   | 1                                  | $\geq 3.95$               |
|   | 2                                  | $\geq 1.98$               |
|   | 3                                  | $\geq 1.32$               |

## DEFINITIONS

**Color Rendering:** The effect that the spectral characteristic of the light emitted by the lamp has on the color appearance of the objects illuminated by the lamp.

**Initial Lumens:** Amount of luminous flux emitted by a lamp after 100 hours of operation at 25°C.

**Lamp Life:** Number of operating hours that a lamp lasts (based upon the lamp-ballast combination) at 3 hours duty cycle.

**Lumen Maintenance:** Ratio of mean lumens to initial lumens.

**Mean Lumens:** Amount of luminous flux emitted by a lamp at 40% of the rated lamp life.

<sup>4</sup> Multi-Voltage Ballasts must meet or exceed the listed Ballast Efficiency Factor when operated on at least one of the intended operating voltages.

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**Ballast Efficacy Factor (BEF):** Measurement used to compare the efficiency of differing lighting systems. Ratio of ballast factor to the ballast supply power times 100.

**Ballast Factor (BF):** Measurement of the ability to produce light (lumens) from fluorescent lamps. Ratio of lamp lumens produced when the lamp or lamps are operated by a given ballast to the lamp lumens produced when the lamp or lamps are operated on a reference ballast.

**Ballast Frequency:** The frequency at which the ballast operates the lamp, measured in Hertz (Hz) or kilohertz (kHz).

**Mean System Efficacy:** Measure of "efficiency" of a lamp in terms of the ratio between mean visible output (mean lumen) to lamp/ballast electric power input (Watts), measured in Mean Lumens per Watt (MLPW).

**Power Factor:** The ballast Power Factor is the measurement of how effectively it converts the voltage and current supplied by the power source into watts of usable power delivered to the ballast.

**Total Harmonic Distortion:** Total harmonic distortion (THD) measures the degree to which the current wave shape is distorted from a sinusoidal wave, expressed as a percentage. Detrimental harmonic components may interfere with electronic equipment.

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